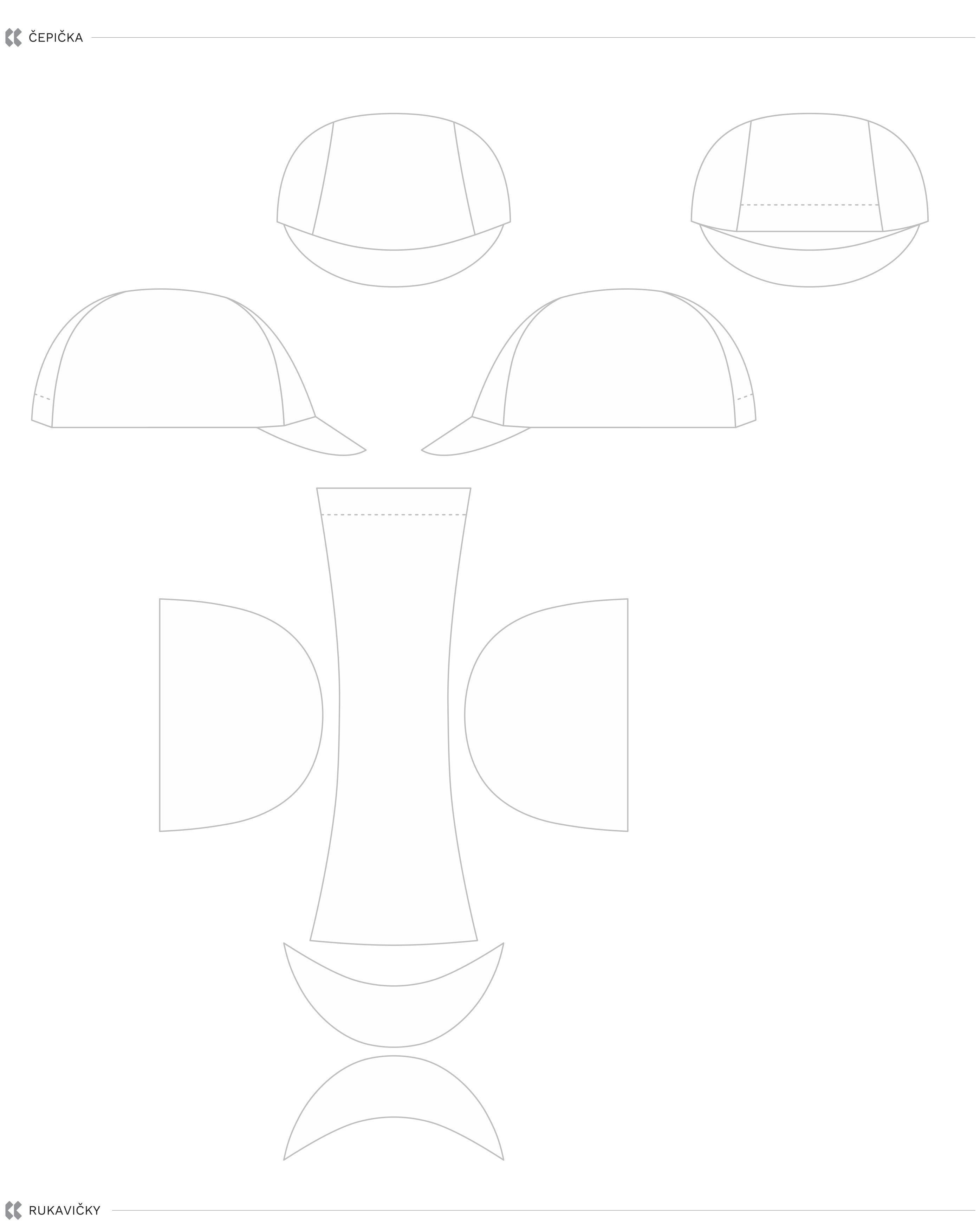
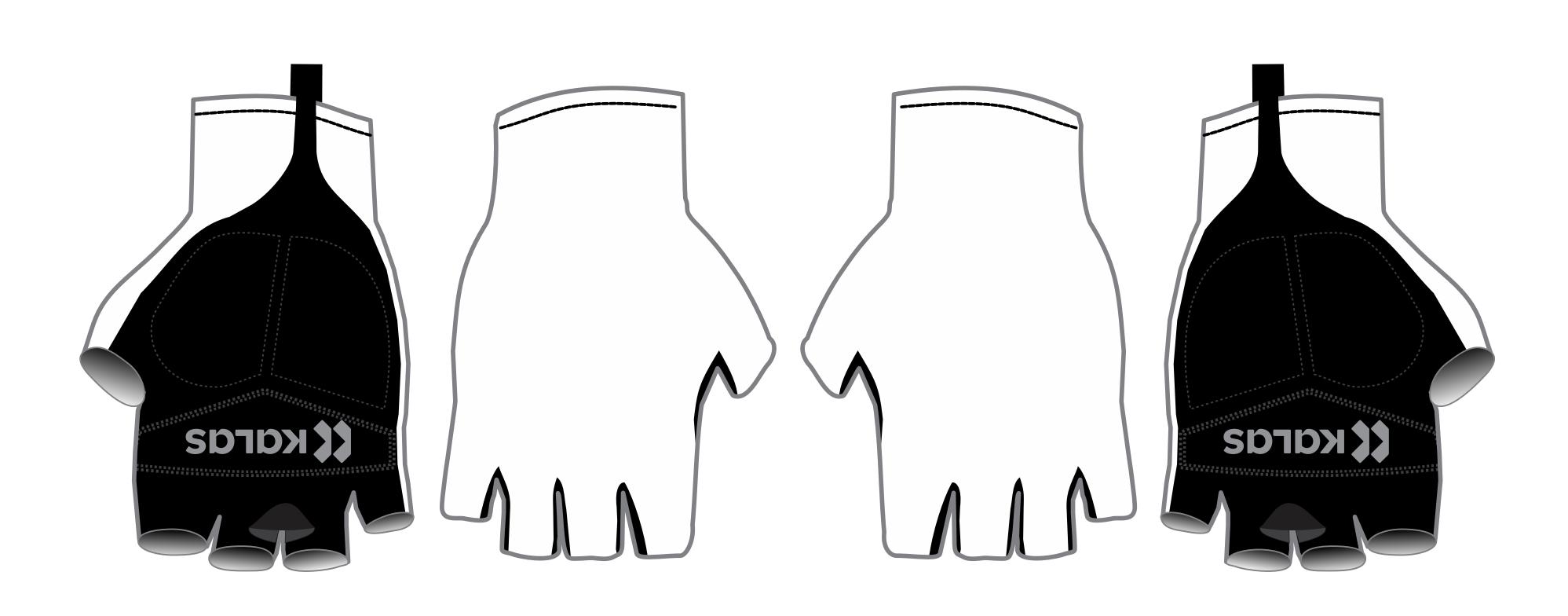
Doplňky







Ride On. Stand Out.